



# 2025 Water Quality Report

MIDDLETOWN WATER DEPARTMENT

PWS ID# DE000614

PWS ID# DE0020122

PWS ID# DE0020123

PWS ID# DE0020124

June 2026

We are pleased to present this year's Annual Water Quality Report (Consumer Confidence Report) as required by the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA). This report is designed to provide details about where your water comes from, what it contains, and how it compares to standards set by regulatory agencies. This report is a snapshot of last year's (2025) water quality. We are committed to providing you with this information because informed customers are our best allies.

**Spanish (Español):** Este informe contiene información muy importante sobre la calidad de su agua beber. Tradúscalo o hable con alguien que lo entienda bien.

## **Do I need to take special precautions?**

Some people may be more vulnerable to contaminants in drinking water than the general population. Immuno-compromised persons such as persons with cancer undergoing chemotherapy, persons who have undergone organ transplants, people with HIV/AIDS or other immune system disorders, some elderly, and infants can be particularly at risk from infections. These people should seek advice about drinking water from their health care providers. EPA/Centers for Disease Control (CDC) guidelines on appropriate means to lessen the risk of infection by *Cryptosporidium* and other microbial contaminants are available from the Safe Water Drinking Hotline (800-426-4791).

## **Where does my water come from?**

The water serving your home comes from the Upper Potomac and Magothy aquifers via three (3) wells ranging in depth from 374 feet to 838 feet. These aquifers are confined and protected from the influence of past farming activities and saltwater intrusion.

## **Source water assessment and availability**

Our source water assessment is available through: <http://delawaresourcewater.org/assessments/> or contacting the Town of Middletown water department at 302-378-5142

## **Water System Interconnection**

The Town of Middletown Water System has interconnections that receive water from Artesian Water Company's northern New Castle County system. The water quality report for the Artesian Water Company system can be found at: <https://www.artesianwater.com/wp-content/uploads/wgawc2025.pdf>

## **The Source Water Assessment's Summary of Our System's Susceptibility to Contamination**

Middletown Water Department has a low susceptibility to pathogens and pesticides, a moderate susceptibility to petroleum hydrocarbons, and very high susceptibility for metals.

## **Why are there contaminants in my drinking water?**

Drinking water, including bottled water, may reasonably be expected to contain at least small amounts of some contaminants. The presence of contaminants does not necessarily indicate that water poses a health risk. More

information about contaminants and potential health effects can be obtained by calling the Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) Safe Drinking Water Hotline, 800-426-4791.

The sources of drinking water, both tap water and bottled water, include rivers, lakes, streams, ponds, reservoirs, springs, and wells. As water travels over the surface of the land or through the ground, it dissolves naturally occurring minerals and, in some cases, radioactive material, and can pick up substances resulting from the presence of animals or from human activity. To ensure tap water is safe to drink, EPA prescribes regulations that limit the amount of certain contaminants in water provided by public water systems.

**How can I get involved?**

Contact the Middletown Water Department at 302-378-5142. The Town of Middletown holds monthly meetings at the Town Hall on the first Monday of every month, located at 19 West Green Street, Middletown, in the Council Chambers. Visit [www.middletown.delaware.gov](http://www.middletown.delaware.gov) for agendas or more information.

**Lead Service Line Inventory:**

The Town of Middletown has prepared a service line inventory that includes the type of materials contained in each service line in our distribution system. This inventory can be accessed online at <https://pws-ptd.120wateraudit.com/MiddletownWater-DE> or by contacting our office at (302)378-2211.

**Additional information about lead**

If present, elevated levels of lead can cause serious health problems, especially for pregnant women and young children. Lead in drinking water is primarily from materials and components associated with service lines and home plumbing. Town of Middletown Water Department is responsible for providing high quality drinking water, but cannot control the variety of materials used in plumbing components. When your water has been sitting for several hours, you can minimize the potential for lead exposure by flushing your tap for 30 seconds to 2 minutes before using water for drinking or cooking. If you are concerned about lead in your water, you may wish to have your water tested. Information on lead in drinking water, testing methods, and steps you can take to minimize exposure is available from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline or at: <http://www.epa.gov/safewater/lead>

**Violations: 0**

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**For more information, contact:**

Middletown Water Department  
431 Haveg Road  
Middletown, DE 19709  
302-378-5142

**DELAWARE SECONDARY DRINKING WATER STANDARDS**

Contaminants	Units	State SMCL	Average	Range
Chloride	ppm	250	4.76	4.26 – 6.39
Iron	ppb	300	0	0 - 0
pH	n/a	6.5 - 8.5	7.05	6.5 - 8.5
Sulfate	ppm	250	7.42	6.16 – 8.12

**TABLE OF UNREGULATED CONTAMINANTS**

Contaminants	MCL	AVERAGE	RANGE
Alkalinity	N/A	75.28	73 - 77.56
Sodium	N/A	29.57	6.16 - 8.12

## TABLE OF REGULATED CONTAMINANTS

Lead and Copper	Units	MCLG	AL	90 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	# sites over AL	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Lead	ppb	0	15	0	0	2024	No	Corrosion of household plumbing systems; erosion of natural deposits
Copper	ppm	1.3	1.3	0.457	0	2024	No	Erosion of natural deposits; leaching from wood preservatives; corrosion of household plumbing system.
Regulated Contaminants	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest Level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Haloacetic acids (HAA5)	ppb	n/a	60	3	1.075 – 5.15	2025	NO	By-product of drinking water chlorination
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHM)	ppb	n/a	80	7	0.74 – 13.91	2025	NO	By-product of drinking water disinfection
Chlorine	ppm	MRDLG 4	MRDL 4	1	1 - 1	2025	NO	Water additive to control microbes.
Inorganic Contaminants	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest Level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Fluoride	ppm	2	2	1	0.4849-0.6702	2025	NO	Erosion of natural deposits; Water additive which promotes strong teeth; Discharge from fertilizer and aluminum factories
Radioactive Contaminants	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Combined Radium 226/228	pCi/L	0	5	1	0.97 - 0.99	8-30-21	NO	Erosion of natural deposits
Gross alpha excluding radon and uranium	pCi/L	0	15	3	1.8-2.77	8-30-21	NO	Erosion of natural deposits

## Definitions

Unit Descriptions	
Term	Definition
ppm	ppm: parts per million, or milligrams per liter (mg/L)
ppb	ppb: parts per billion, or micrograms per liter (µg/L)
NA	NA: not applicable
ND	ND: Not detected
NR	NR: Monitoring not required, but recommended.

Important Drinking Water Definitions	
Term	Definition
MCLG	MCLG: Maximum Contaminant Level Goal: The level of a contaminant in drinking water below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MCLGs allow for a margin of safety.
MCL	MCL: Maximum Contaminant Level: The highest level of a contaminant that is allowed in drinking water. MCLs are set as close to the MCLGs as feasible using the best available treatment technology.
SMCL	SMCL: Suggested Maximum Contaminant Level for aesthetic contaminants.
TT	TT: Treatment Technique: A required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water.

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AL	AL: Action Level: The concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements which a water system must follow.
MRDLG	MRDLG: Maximum residual disinfection level goal. The level of a drinking water disinfectant below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MRDLGs do not reflect the benefits of the use of disinfectants to control microbial contaminants.
MRDL	MRDL: Maximum residual disinfectant level. The highest level of a disinfectant allowed in drinking water. There is convincing evidence that addition of a disinfectant is necessary for control of microbial contaminants.

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## WILLOW GROVE MILL

(CSW WILLOW GROVE MILL)

PWS ID# DE0020122

June 2026

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### **Do I need to take special precautions?**

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### **Where does my water come from?**

The Artesian Water Company public water system is supplied with water from 67 wells located throughout New Castle County. These wells are in the Columbia, Potomac, Cockeysville Marble and Mount Laurel formations. Our groundwater wells use the natural filtering capability of the aquifer to remove harmful bacteria and other substances from the water. These wells are located in mostly confined aquifers that provide additional protection from surface-borne contaminants. Our treatment stations use the best available technology to ensure that we are providing water that is in compliance with all Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and State Division of Public Health water quality parameters. Regular testing also helps us ensure high quality.

### **Source water assessment and availability**

Our source water assessment is available through: <http://delawaresourcewater.org/assessments/> or [contacting the Town of Middletown water department at 302-378-5142](http://delawaresourcewater.org/assessments/)

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### **The Source Water Assessment's Summary of Our System's Susceptibility to Contamination**

The Division of Public Health, in conjunction with the Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control, has conducted source water assessments for nearly all community water systems in the state of Delaware. The assessments show that the sources are considered to have very low to very high susceptibility to contaminants entering the untreated water supply. The Source Water Assessment report can be found on the Delaware SWAPP website [www.delawaresourcewater.org/assessments](http://www.delawaresourcewater.org/assessments)

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The Town of Middletown has prepared a service line inventory that includes the type of materials contained in each service line in our distribution system. This inventory can be accessed online at <https://pws-ptd.120wateraudit.com/WillowGroveMill-DE> or by contacting our office at (302) 378-2211.

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**Violations: 0**

**For more information, contact:**

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431 Haveg Road  
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**LEAD AND COPPER RESULTS**

LEAD AND COPPER	DATE SAMPLED	MCLG	ACTION LEVEL (AL)	90 <sup>TH</sup> PERCENTILE	# OF SITES OVER AL	UNITS	VIOLATION	LIKELY SOURCES OF CONTAMINATION
COPPER	2023	1.3	1.3	0.0603	0	PPM	NO	EROSION OF NATURAL DEPOSITS; LEACHING FROM WOOD PRESERVATIVES; CORROSION OF HOUSEHOLD PLUMBING SYSTEMS

## TABLE OF REGULATED CONTAMINANTS

Regulated Contaminants	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest Level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Haloacetic acids (HAA5)	ppb	n/a	60	11	0 – 50.8	2025	NO	By-product of drinking water chlorination
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHM)	ppb	n/a	80	23	2.1 – 70.6	2025	NO	By-product of drinking water disinfection
Chlorine	ppm	MRDLG 4	MRDL 4	1	0.83 – 1.35	2025	NO	Water additive to control microbes.
Inorganic contaminants	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest Level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Fluoride	ppm	2	2	0.8424	0.502 - 0.8424	2025	NO	Erosion of natural deposits; Water additive which promotes strong teeth; Discharge from fertilizer and aluminum factories
Barium	ppm	2	2	0	0.207 – 0.207	2023	NO	Erosion of natural deposits
Nickel	ppb	100	100	8	0 - 8	2023	NO	Erosion of natural deposits
Selenium	ppb	50	50	5	5 - 5	2023	NO	Discharge from petroleum and metal refineries; Erosion of natural deposits; discharge from mines
Synthetic organic contaminants including pesticides and herbicides	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Radioactive Contaminants	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Combined Radium 226/228	pCi/L	0	5	4	0.8 – 4.7	2025	NO	Erosion of natural deposits
Volatile Organic Contaminants	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest Level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
cis-1, 2-dichloroethylene	ppb	70	70	1	0 – 0.5	2024	NO	Discharge from petroleum refineries; leaching from gas storage tanks

## TABLE OF UNREGULATED CONTAMINANTS

Contaminants	MCL	AVERAGE	RANGE
Sodium	N/A	31.43	0 – 78.8
Alkalinity	N/A	97.75	0 - 277

## Delaware Secondary Drinking Water Standards

Contaminants	Units	State SMCL	Average	Range
Chloride	ppm	250	6.64	6.02 – 7.91
Iron	ppb	300	20	0 - 302
pH	N/A	6.5 - 8.5	7.43	6.76 – 8.2
Sulfate	ppm	250	6.01	5.19 – 6.37
Manganese	ppb	50	12	0 - 135

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# 2025 Water Quality Report

## PARKSIDE

(CSW PARKSIDE)

PWS ID# DE0020123

June 2026

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### **For more information, contact:**

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## LEAD AND COPPER RESULTS

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Chlorine	ppm	MRDLG 4	MRDL 4	1	0.83 – 1.35	2025	NO	Water additive to control microbes.
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Nickel	ppb	100	100	8	0 - 0.008	2023	NO	Erosion of natural deposits
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Alkalinity	N/A	97.75	0 – 277
Sodium	N/A	31.43	0 – 78.8

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Chloride	ppm	250 ppm	6	5.38 – 7.76
Iron	ppb	300 ppb	117	0 - 117
pH	N/A	6.5 - 8.5	7.3	6.3 - 8
Sulfate	ppm	250 ppm	6	4.66 – 6.58
Manganese	ppb	50 ppb	12	0 - 135

## Definitions

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# 2025 Water Quality Report

## THE ESTATES AT DOVE RUN

(CSW DOVE RUN)  
PWS ID# DE0020124  
June 2026

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### **Water System Interconnection**

The Town of Middletown Water System has interconnections that receive water from Artesian Water Company's northern New Castle County system. The water quality report for the Artesian Water Company system can be found at: <https://www.artesianwater.com/wp-content/uploads/wgawc2025.pdf>

### **The Source Water Assessment's Summary of Our System's Susceptibility to Contamination**

The Division of Public Health, in conjunction with the Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control, has conducted source water assessments for nearly all community water systems in the state of Delaware. The assessments show that the sources are considered to have very low to very high susceptibility to contaminants entering the untreated water supply. The Source Water Assessment report can be found on the Delaware SWAPP website [www.delawaresourcewater.org/assessments](http://www.delawaresourcewater.org/assessments)

**Why are there contaminants in my drinking water?**

Drinking water, including bottled water, may reasonably be expected to contain at least small amounts of some contaminants. The presence of contaminants does not necessarily indicate that water poses a health risk. More information about contaminants and potential health effects can be obtained by calling the Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) Safe Drinking Water Hotline, 800-426-4791.

The sources of drinking water, both tap water and bottled water, include rivers, lakes, streams, ponds, reservoirs, springs, and wells. As water travels over the surface of the land or through the ground, it dissolves naturally occurring minerals and, in some cases, radioactive material, and can pick up substances resulting from the presence of animals or from human activity. To ensure tap water is safe to drink, EPA prescribes regulations that limit the amount of certain contaminants in water provided by public water systems.

**How can I get involved?**

Contact the Middletown Water Department at 302-378-5142. The Town of Middletown holds monthly meetings at the Town Hall on the first Monday of every month, located at 19 West Green Street, Middletown, in the Council Chambers. Visit [www.middletown.delaware.gov](http://www.middletown.delaware.gov) for agendas or more information.

**Lead Service Line Inventory:**

The Town of Middletown has prepared a service line inventory that includes the type of materials contained in each service line in our distribution system. This inventory can be accessed online at <https://pws-ptd.120wateraudit.com/DoveRun-DE> or by contacting our office at (302) 378-2211.

**Additional information about lead**

If present, elevated levels of lead can cause serious health problems, especially for pregnant women and young children. Lead in drinking water is primarily from materials and components associated with service lines and home plumbing. Town of Middletown Water Department is responsible for providing high quality drinking water, but cannot control the variety of materials used in plumbing components. When your water has been sitting for several hours, you can minimize the potential for lead exposure by flushing your tap for 30 seconds to 2 minutes before using water for drinking or cooking. If you are concerned about lead in your water, you may wish to have your water tested. Information on lead in drinking water, testing methods, and steps you can take to minimize exposure is available from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline or at: <http://www.epa.gov/safewater/lead>

**Violations: 0**

**For more information, contact:**

Middletown Water Department  
431 Haveg Road  
Middletown, DE 19709 (302-378-5142)

**LEAD AND COPPER RESULTS**

LEAD AND COPPER	DATE SAMPLED	MCLG	ACTION LEVEL (AL)	90 <sup>TH</sup> PERCENTILE	# OF SITES OVER AL	UNITS	VIOLATION	LIKELY SOURCES OF CONTAMINATION
COPPER	2023	1.3	1.3	0.0.603	0	PPM	NO	EROSION OF NATURAL DEPOSITS; LEACHING FROM WOOD PRESERVATIVES; CORROSION OF HOUSEHOLD PLUMBING SYSTEMS

## TABLE OF REGULATED CONTAMINANTS

Regulated Contaminants	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest Level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Haloacetic acids (HAA5)	ppb	n/a	60	11	0 – 50.8	2025	NO	By-product of drinking water chlorination
Total Trihalomethanes (TTHM)	ppb	n/a	80	23	2.1 – 70.6	2025	NO	By-product of drinking water disinfection
Chlorine	ppm	MRDLG 4	MRDL 4	1	0.83 – 1.35	2025	NO	Water additive to control microbes.
Inorganic Contaminants	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest Level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Barium	ppm	2	2	0	0.207 – 0.207	2023	NO	Discharge of drilling wastes; Discharges from metal refineries; Erosion of natural deposits
Fluoride	ppm	2	2	0.8424	0.502 – 0.8424	2025	NO	Erosion of natural deposits; Water additive which promotes strong teeth; Discharge from fertilizer and aluminum factories
Nickel	ppb	100	100	8	0 - 8	2023	NO	Erosion of natural deposits
Radioactive Contaminants	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Combined Radium 226/228	pCi/L	0	5	4	0.8 – 4.7	2025	NO	Erosion of natural deposits
Volatile Organic Contaminants	Units	MCLG	MCL	Highest Level	Range	Sample Date	Violation	Likely Source of Contamination
Cis-1, 2-dichloroethylene	ppb	70	70	1	0 – 0.5	2024	NO	Discharge from industrial chemical factories

## TABLE OF UNREGULATED CONTAMINANTS

Contaminants	MCL	AVERAGE	RANGE
Alkalinity	N/R	97.75	0 – 277
Sodium	N/R	31.43	0 – 78.8

## DELAWARE SECONDARY DRINKING WATER STANDARDS

Contaminants	Units	State SMCL	Average	Range
Chloride	ppm	250	664	6.02 – 7.91
Iron	ppb	300	20	0 - 302
pH	N/A	6.5 - 8.5	7.43	6.76 – 8.2
Sulfate	ppm	250	6.01	5.19 – 6.37
Manganese	ppb	50	12	0 - 135

## Definitions

Unit Descriptions	
Term	Definition
ppm	ppm: parts per million, or milligrams per liter (mg/L)
ppb	ppb: parts per billion, or micrograms per liter (µg/L)
NA	NA: not applicable
ND	ND: Not detected
NR	NR: Monitoring not required, but recommended.

Important Drinking Water Definitions	
Term	Definition
MCLG	MCLG: Maximum Contaminant Level Goal: The level of a contaminant in drinking water below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MCLGs allow for a margin of safety.
MCL	MCL: Maximum Contaminant Level: The highest level of a contaminant that is allowed in drinking water. MCLs are set as close to the MCLGs as feasible using the best available treatment technology.
SMCL	SMCL: Suggested Maximum Contaminant Level for aesthetic contaminants.
TT	TT: Treatment Technique: A required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water.
AL	AL: Action Level: The concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements which a water system must follow.
MRDLG	MRDLG: Maximum residual disinfection level goal. The level of a drinking water disinfectant below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MRDLGs do not reflect the benefits of the use of disinfectants to control microbial contaminants.
MRDL	MRDL: Maximum residual disinfectant level. The highest level of a disinfectant allowed in drinking water. There is convincing evidence that addition of a disinfectant is necessary for control of microbial contaminants.